

# Peoples Rural Health Watch in MP 2008

Community Initiative to  
Strengthen NRHM

*Presented by*

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# Process

- Observation of Building, surrounding and facility of CHC, PHC, Sub Centre
- Interview of In charges of CHC, PHC
- Patient exit interview
- Villagers interview
- Asha, ANM interview

# Districts covered in M.P

District	Covered by	
	2006	2007
1. Chhindawara	MPVS	MPVS, MPBGVS
2. Seoni	Deep Jyoti Sanstha	Deep Jyoti Sanstha
3. Dindori	MPBGVS	--
4. Mandala	MPBGVS	--
5. Betul	MPBGVS	--
6. Balaghat	MPBGVS	--
7. Satna	Anupama Education Society	Anupama Education Society
8. Sidhi	Gram Sudhar Samiti	Gram Sudhar Samiti
9. Shahdol	MPBGVS	--
10. Badwani	SATHI -CEHAT, Asha Gram Trust, Manav Vikas Pratishthan, Adharshila School	SATHI -CEHAT, Asha Gram Trust, Manav Vikas Pratishthan, Adharshila School

# Districts covered in M.P

Districts	2006	2007
11. Jhabua	MPBGVS	Shilpi Kendra
12. Dhar	MPBGVS	Shilpi Kendra
13. Bhind	MPBGVS	MPBGVS
14. Bhopal	Divya Jyoti Sanstha	--
15. Raisen	Divya Jyoti Sanstha, Jagran	Jagran
16. Sehore	MPBGVS	Divya Jyoti Sansthan
17. Harda	--	Samavesh
18. Khargone	--	Shilpi Kendra
19. Dewas	--	Shilpi Kendra
20. Indore	--	Shilpi Kendra

# Important Health Indicators

S. No.	Indicator	MP	India
1.	Population	60.35	1028.61
2.	Growth Rate	24.26	21.54
3.	TFR	3.6	2.9
4.	IMR	79	58
5.	BPL Population	37.43	26.10
6.	SC Population	15.4%	8.10%
7.	ST Population	19.94%	8.2%
8.	Sex Ratio	919	933

# Status of Maternal and Child Health

Sr No	Indicator	NFHS-2	NFHS-3
1.	Anemia among pregnant women	49.9%	57.9%
2.	Anemia among children	71.3%	82.6%
3.	Under weight children	54%	60%
4.	Children wasted	20%	33%

# Access to Health Care Services

<b>Sr. no</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>Availability</b>	<b>Additional requirement as per 2001 census</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>District Hospital</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>C.H.C</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>P.H.C</b>	<b>1192</b>	<b>478</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>SHC</b>	<b>8874</b>	<b>1528</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Gynecologists</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Anesthetists</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>

# Access to Health Care Services

S No	Post	Required	Availability	Short fall
1.	Specialist	916	49	867
2.	Medical Officer	4708	3039	1669
3.	Staff Nurse	2800	2600	200
4.	ANM	10285	9807	478
5.	ANM (Contract)	2200	1008	1198
6.	Pharmacist	1421	216	1205
7.	Laboratory Tech.	1421	386	1035
8.	Multipurpose MHW	8874	7298	1576
9.	Nurse Midwife	2795	902	1893
10.	ASHA	52143	40549	11594

# Tribal Area -Health institutions and Personnel

S No	Name	Required	Available	Shortfall
1.	SHC	3815	2917	898
2.	PHC	572	399	223
3.	CHC	143	85	58
4.	ANM	2917	2419	498
5.	M Health Worker	2917	2619	298
6.	Doctor in PHC	349	166	183

# PIP M.P.

## Issues identified

- **Anaemia among women**
- **Malnutrition among children.**
- **Lack of awareness regarding health practices**
- **Poor ANC coverage**
- **Water borne diseases**
- **Malaria – increasing trend with falciparum proportion**
- **Increasing tuberculosis**
- **Gender disparity**
- **Health of marginalized sections – tribe, dalit, poor**

# Rogi Kalyan Samiti

- Survey of 20 CHC shows one RKS earns Rs 8-10,000 per month and spends Rs 5000-6000. only 50-60% spent while rest is saved.
- Expenses are not made on service of patients reported expenditure on items such as repair or maintenance etc.
- Earlier study(2004) of Jan Swasthya Samiti, Barwani, also shows that only 11% of total collection of RKS is spent on general patients while 75 % is collected from them.
- As per this study there is lack of essential health services due to shortage of funds but RKS funds remain unspent or spent on non-service items.
- Income of Rogi Kalyan Samiti 90% User fees at CHC and 98 % at PHC

# ASHA Selection & Training

Sl. No.	Activities	Yes %	No %
1.	Meeting before selection	67.1	31.34
2.	List of women prepared	34.0	30.0
3.	Somebody motivated to be ASHA	23.8	74.6
4.	Efforts done by herself	77.6	17.9
5.	Awareness regarding incentive	26.8	50.7
6.	Training before starting work	28.3	11.9
7.	Honorarium during training	68.6	14.9

# Training Methodology

■ Like school	-	52.30%
■ Through discussion	-	13.84%
■ Personal experience	-	4.61%
■ Other methods like drama, song, game	-	6.15%
■ Simple information	-	1.53%
■ Not answered	-	21.53%
■ Training quality		
good	-	41.75%
O.K	-	22.38%
bad	-	20.89%
no response	-	14.92%

# Working Conditions

Sl. No.	Activities	Yes %	No %
1.	Visit Outside village	29.8	49.2
2.	Incentives received	10.44	44.7
3.	Kit provided	70.14	11.94
4.	Only books	40.25	-
5.	Only kit	11.94	-
6.	Books and kits	17.91	-
7.	Work with ANM	68.69	16.41

# Honorarium Received

- Schemes – JSY, Immunisation, TT, Pulse Polio
- Rs            0- 500                    20.9%
- Rs            500-1000                    39.5%
- Rs            1000-2000                    11.62%
- Rs            >2000                    4.65%
- Rs            Nil                            23%

They have to pay Rs 50-100 at hospital and Anganwadi and at least 2 to 3 visits.

# Working Conditions

- Relationship with ANM
- Relationship With Anganwadi
- Relationship with VHSC
- Relationship with Community
- Incentive

# Instructions ASHA

S No	Authority	2006 %	2007 %
1.	Doctor	12.5	-
2.	Supervisor	6.25	62.79
3.	ANM	56.25	29.93
4.	Anganwadi Worker	4.16	9.30
5.	Nobody	8.3	6.97

# Work Done ASHA

Work	2006%	2007%
Vaccination	11.62	18.60
JSY	37.20	27.90
Medicine distribution	74.41	67.76
Health Mela	48.83	--
Family Planning	44.18	--
Camp		
Health Awareness	--	25.27
No Response	23.25	--
No Work	--	6.97
Referral	--	44.18

# Difficulties Faced

Payment of honorarium delayed

Bribe

Relationship with Anganwadi, ANM

Timely medicine supply

Training

Difficulty in association with women for JSY

Deliveries in vehicle

Community support

# Status of Sub Centers

<b>Facility</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
■ <b>Availability of IFA</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>77.77%</b>
■ <b>Thermometer</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>56.25%</b>
■ <b>B P Instrument</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>56.25%</b>
■ <b>Hemoglobinometer</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>31.25%</b>
■ <b>Stethoscope</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>56.25%</b>
■ <b>Weighing Machine</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>68.95%</b>
■ <b>Urine Testing strip</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>37.50%</b>
■ <b>Glass Slide</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>87.50%</b>
■ <b>Untied Fund received</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>88.88%</b>

# Services Available

■ Delivery	50.00%
■ Vaccination	87.50%
■ Pregnant women check up	87.50%
■ Blood slide	87.50%
■ Treatment of minor ailments	87.50%

# Difficulties faced by ANM

- Transport
- Alcoholism
- No Building, Scarcity of water
- Scarcity of Staff
- Vaccination in Muslim families
- MPW not available
- Less awareness
- No cooperation of villagers

# PHC Status

Facility	2006	2007
Toilet	63.6%	72.73%
Water	77.27%	54.55%
Doctor	68.42%	82.12%
Labor Room	--	81.81%
Nurse	--	36.36%
Ambulance	Nil	Nil

# Status of P.H.C under PRHW

Facility	2006	2007
■ Anti Rabies	16.6%	18.19%
■ Anti Snake Venom	25 %	55.55 %
■ Iron Folic Acid	--	77.77%
■ Malaria Medicine	68.42%	77.77%
■ T B Medicine	89 %	81.82%
■ Paracetamol	--	83.33%
■ Antibiotic	--	90.91%
■ Blood testing	--	55.55 %
■ Sputum Testing	--	55.55 %
■ Delakahri PHC is run by compounder since last 27 years		

2007 % include availability of medicine at this time or some time.

# Survey of 20 CHCs under PRHW 2006

- 6 CHC run by nurse/compounder at time of survey.
- 50% no facility for managing dog-bites and snake-bites.
- 90% lack facility for conducting Caesarian Sections and 80% lack MTP facilities.
- Only in 1CHC have blood bank.
- Even after NRHM 45% CHC have not improved availability of drugs.

# CHC 2007

Facility	Availability	Use %
Wards	1-6	83.33
Beds	6-30	83.33
Labour Room	1	83.33
Cesarean Operation	-	25.00
Safe abortion	-	41.67
X Ray	-	75.00
Blood bank	-	25.00
Anti Rabies	-	75.01
Anti Snake Venum	-	75.01

# Difficulties at CHC

- Water Availability
- Blood Bank
- Doctors and staff scarcity
- Building is not sufficient

# Maternal Health

■ Test / benefit	Yes%	No%
■ Incentive in previous Delivery	18.18	79.54
■ Registration	95.45	4.54
■ Weight Taken	--	00
■ BP recorded	--	00
■ Iron Folic Acid Tab	88.63	9.09
■ Incentive at Home delivery		00
■ Money spent during delivery	Rs 500- 2500	
■ Incentive received in Hospital	56.81%	

# Patients Response

	2006	2007
Patients coming from		
< 5 KM	69.80%	
>5 KM	21.29%	
Going to Govt. hospital only	17.33%	
Private Hospital also	17.33%	
Examined by Doctor	70.79%	58.11%
By other staff	26.24%	36.48%
Properly Checked	70.30%	
Not Satisfied	20.79%	
Money Paid		
Yes	88.61%	
No	2.47%	

# Patients Response

	2006	2007
Employees Behavior	80.69%	78.38%
Difficulty faced	32.18%	
Which Hospital Govt.	33.66%	
is convenient Private	33.66%	
Why you like Govt. Hospital	It is cheap	69.31%

# Villagers Response

Activity	2006%	2007%
Village committee formed	27.27	32.26
Village Plan Prepared	12.12	
Doctor available in Hospital	37.50	8.33
SHC opens regularly	57.75	--
Money paid for services SHC	--	59.09
Distance of SHC < 5 Km	26.45%	
> 5 Km	44.84%	

# Villagers Response

Facility	PHC yes%	CHC Yes %
Doctor	40.90	68.18
Nurse	81.81	68.18
Open	81.81	68.18
ANC check up	63.63	63.63

# Some Important Schemes

Janani Express Yojna

Deen Dayal Upadhyay Upchar Yojna

Ladli Laxmi Yojna

# Need to include in PIP

- **Women empowerment**
- **Wide campaign on health issues**
- **Empowerment of PRIs**
- **Programme for promotion of health – nutrition, sanitation**
- **Effective convergence of departments**
- **Mental health**
- **Silicosis and other occupational diseases.**
- **Targeted interventions for marginalized sections.**
- **Proper person power policy.**

# Budget: Trend

Sr no	Year	Health Budget in %
1.	2002-03	2.87
2.	2003-04	2.42
3.	2004-05	1.89
4.	2005-06	2.84
5.	2006-07	2.39

**Thank You**